

Publication list

Name: Nienke Oomes
Profession: Head of Global Economics
E-mail: n.oomes@seo.nl

Article in journal - non-refereed

Romão, P. & Oomes, N. (2025). VS kwetsbaar voor gecoördineerde vergelding in handelsoorlog. *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 29 oktober, [VS kwetsbaar voor gecoördineerde vergelding in handelsoorlog - ESB](#)

Romão, P., Martinez, E. & Oomes, N. (2025). Klimaatverandering drijft verzekeringsclaims op. *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 1 oktober, [Klimaatverandering drijft verzekeringsclaims op - ESB](#)

Rademakers, R. & Oomes, N. (2025). Ontwikkelingssamenwerking dient ook Nederlands belang. *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 28 januari, [Ontwikkelingssamenwerking dient ook Nederlands belang - ESB](#)

Houbiers, T., Keijser, D. & Oomes, N. (2024). Nederland top-importeur van goederen die bijdragen aan ontbossing . *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 24 januari 2024, online gepubliceerd <https://esb.nu/nederland-top-importeur-van-goederen-die-bijdragen-aan-ontbossing/>

Rademakers, R., Oomes, N., Houbiers, T. & Konietzny, R. (2024). Abnormale toename export van sanctiegoederen naar 'uitwijklanden'. *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 21 februari, online gepubliceerd [Abnormale toename export van sanctiegoederen naar 'uitwijklanden' - ESB](#)

Rademakers, R. & Oomes, N. (2022). Handelssancties tegen Rusland hebben ook indirecte kosten en baten, in: *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 20 december 2022, online gepubliceerd [Handelssancties tegen Rusland hebben ook indirecte kosten en baten \(esb.nu\)](#)

Leefmans, N., Vervliet, T., & Oomes, N. (2022). Ontwikkelingssamenwerking leidt niet tot meer maar tot minder emigratie, in: *Economisch Statistische Berichten*. Online gepubliceerd [Ontwikkelingssamenwerking leidt niet tot meer, maar tot minder emigratie \(esb.nu\)](#)

Berthiaume, N., Leefmans, N., Oomes, N., Rojas-Romagosa, H. & Vervliet, T. 2021a. A Reappraisal of the Migration-Development Nexus: Testing the Robustness of the Migration Transition Hypothesis., *World Bank Policy Research, Working Paper No. 9518*. Washington DC: World Bank. <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/35032>

Berthiaume, N., Leefmans, N., Oomes, N., Rojas-Romagosa, H. & Vervliet, T. 2021b. Development programs can promote growth while also reducing brain drain in low-income countries, *Let's Talk Development*,

Washington DC: World Bank. <https://blogs.worldbank.org/developmenttalk/development-programs-can-promote-growth-while-also-reducing-brain-drain-low-income>

Belt, T., & Oomes, N. (2021). Nederland geeft van OESO-landen meeste uit aan belastingvoordelen, in: *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 106(4801), 17 september 2021: <https://esb.nu/kort/20066396/nederland-geeft-van-oeso-landen-meeste-uit-aan-belastingvoordelen>

Belt, T., Keijser, D., Oomes, N. & Rougoor, W. (2020). Aantrekken privaat ontwikkelingsgeld vereist duidelijke criteria, in: *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 105(4783), pp. 112-115, 12 maart, <https://esb.nu/esb/20057095/aantrekken-privaat-ontwikkelingsgeld-vereist-duidelijke-criteria>

Oomes, N., & Belt, T. (2019). Veel hoogopgeleide werklozen buiten Europa, in: *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, <https://esb.nu/kort/20054901/vervang-met-kop>

Weel, B. ter, Witteman, J. & Oomes, N. (2019). Marktconforme rendementen voor Invest-NL zijn een utopie. In: *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 14 juni 2019, online gepubliceerd, <https://esb.nu/blog/20052906/marktconforme-rendementen-voor-invest-nl-zijn-een-utopie>

Oomes, N., & Belt, T. (2019) Een onderschatting wellicht, maar wel een schatting op basis van de literatuur, in: *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 8 februari, online gepubliceerd: <https://esb.nu/blog/20049205/een-onderschatting-wellicht-maar-wel-een-schatting-op-basis-van-de-literatuur>

Oomes, N., & Belt, T. (2019). No-deal-Brexit kost Nederlander 164 euro per jaar, in: *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 104(4769), pp. 47, 17 januari.

Oomes, N. & Van den Bergh-Spanikova, V. (2018). Veel hoogopgeleide vluchtelingen werkloos, in: *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 2 augustus 2019 online gepubliceerd <https://esb.nu/kort/20041596/veel-hoogopgeleide-vluchtelingen-werkloos>

Oomes, N. & Witteman, J. (2017). Verhuizing van banken gaat Britten pijn doen, in *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 2 augustus 2017, online gepubliceerd, <https://esb.nu/kort/20030097/verhuizing-van-banken-gaat-britten-pijn-doen>

Oomes, N., Smits, T. & Witteman, J. (2017). Handelsverdragen dragen bij aan economische groei, in: *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 4748(102), p. 165.

Appelman, R., Ammerlaan, T. Oomes, N. & Laven, A. (2017). De oorzaken van armoede onder cacaoboeren, in: *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 4750(102), pp. 290-293.

Oomes, N., & Appelman, R. (2017), Statistiek: Nederlandse export naar Azië loopt achter, in: *Economisch Statistische Berichten*, 20 januari 2017, online gepubliceerd, <https://esb.nu/kort/20022494/nederlandse-export-naar-azie-loopt-achter>

Article in journal - professional

Belt, T., Burgers, I., Darecki, J., Oomes, N. & Schenk, J. (2024). 'Strengthening Tax Systems in Developing Countries: The Dutch Contribution', (2024), 52, *Intertax*, Issue 4, pp. 327-353, online gepubliceerd <https://kluwerlawonline.com/journalarticle/Intertax/52.4/TAXI2024035>

Article in journal - refereed

"Why Do Countries Peg the Way They Peg? The Determinants of Anchor Currency Choice" (with Christopher Meissner), *Journal of International Money and Finance*, Vol. 28, No. 3, April 2009, pp. 522-47.

"In Search of a Dramatic Equilibrium: Was the Armenian Dram Overvalued?" (with Gohar Minasyan and Ara Stepanyan), *Armenian Journal of Public Policy*, Vol. 3, No. 2, March 2009.

"The Quality Effect: Does Financial Liberalization Improve the Allocation of Capital?," (with Abdul Abiad and Kenichi Ueda), *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 87, 2008, pp. 270-282.

"Diagnosing Dutch Disease: Does Russia Have the Symptoms?" (with Katerina Kalcheva), *Emerging Markets Letters*, Vol. 1, No. 1, March 2007.

"Money Demand and Inflation in Dollarized Economies: The Case of Russia" (with Franziska Ohnsorge), *Journal of Comparative Economics*, Vol. 33, No. 3, pp. 462-83.

"Maintaining Competitiveness under Equilibrium Real Appreciation: The Case of Slovakia," *Economic Systems*, Vol. 29, No. 2, pp. 187-204, 2005.

"Keeping Capital Flowing: The Role of the IMF" (with Michael Bordo and Ashoka Mody), *International Finance*, Vol. 7, No. 3, pp. 421-450, 2004.

"Local Trade Networks and Spatially Persistent Unemployment," *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, Vol. 27, No. 11-12, pp. 2115-49, 2003.

"Is the European Monetary System Converging to Integration?" (with Loet Leydesdorff), *Social Science Information*, Vol. 38, No. 1, pp. 57-85, 1999.

"Information, Computation, and Complexity in Economics," *Neural Network World*, Vol. 3, pp. 299-328, 1998.

"Out of the Margin," *The European Journal of Women's Studies*, Vol. 1, No. 1, pp. 121-22, 1994.

Book / book chapter - refereed

"Country Assessments: Russia and Central Asia", in: *Transition Report 2012: Integration Across Borders* (London: European Bank for Reconstruction and Development), November 2012, pp. 120-158.

"Country Assessments: Central Asia", in: *Transition Report 2011: Crisis and Transition* (London: European Bank for Reconstruction and Development), November 2011, pp. 133-167

- "Strengthening Monetary Transmission in the Caucasus and Central Asia" (with Anke Weber and Niklas Westelius), in: International Monetary Fund (2010), *Regional Economic Outlook: Middle East and Central Asia* (Washington: International Monetary Fund, October 2010), pp 50-2
- "The Quality Effect: Does Financial Liberalization Improve the Allocation of Capital?," (with Abdul Abiad and Kenichi Ueda), Ch. 12 in *Macro-Financial Linkages: Trends, Crises and Policies*, ed. by C. Crowe, S. Johnson, J. D. Ostry and J. Zettelmeyer (Washington: International Monetary Fund, 2010).
- "Remittances to Armenia: Size, Sources, and Macroeconomic Implications" (with Ruben Atoyan), in: *Republic of Armenia: Selected Issues*, IMF Country Report No. 06/434, December 2006.
- "Keeping Capital Flowing: The Role of the IMF" (with Michael Bordo and Ashoka Mody), Ch. 13 in *IMF-Supported Programs: Recent Staff Research*, ed. by Ashoka Mody and Alessandro Rebucci (Washington: International Monetary Fund, 2006).
- "Evolution and Performance of Exchange Rate Regimes" (with Kenneth Rogoff, Aasim Husain, Ashoka Mody, and Robin Brooks), *IMF Occasional Paper* No. 229, May 2004.
- "Inflation, Money Demand, and De-Dollarization in Russia" (with Franziska Ohnsorge), in: IMF (2004), *Russian Federation: Selected Issues*, IMF Country Report No. 04/316, September 2004
- "Emerging Markets and Persistent Inequality in a Nonlinear Voter Model," in: D.S. Griffeath and C. Moore (eds.), *New Constructions in Cellular Automata*, Santa Fe Institute and Oxford University Press, pp. 261-284, 2003.

SEO publications

- Rademakers, R. (SEO), Schouten, G. (KIT), Dommerholt, M. (SEO), Rasmussen, I. (KIT) & Oomes, N. (SEO) (2025). *Benchmarken duurzaamheidskeurmerken. Verduurzaming landbouw. SEO-rapport 2025-85*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Manen, B. van, Oomes, N., Keijser, D., Martinez, E. (2025). *Evaluation and monitoring of the AGRI3 Fund. 2020-2024. SEO-rapport 2025-56*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Romao, P., Martinez, E., Oomes, N. (2025). *The insurance costs of climate change. SEO-rapport 2025-154*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Oomes, N., Belt, T., Chaudhary, T, Hoole, E. (SEO) & Haldenwang, C. von (IDOS) (2025). *Evaluation of OECD's Tax and Development Programme. The mainstreaming approach. SEO-rapport 2025-46*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Bork, G. van, Corte Coi, C., Martinez, E., Oomes, N., Rademakers, R., Ying Li, X. (SEO) & Beuzekom, B.J. van (2025). *Mid-term evaluation of RVO's climate and energy response facility. SEO-rapport 2025-04*. Amsterdam: SEO

- Oomes, N., Belt, T., Keijser, D., Manen, B. van & Dijkhorst, H. van (2023). *Evaluation Agri3. 2020-2025. SEO-rapport 2023-103*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Oomes, N., Belt, T., Rademakers, R., Bustamante, R. (SEO), Zuiderduijn, M., Alpenidze, I., Vonk, J. (MDF), Manen, B. van. *Evaluation of PSD Apps and Toolkit. SEO-rapport 2022-151A*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Oomes, N., Belt, T., Rademakers, R., Bustamante, R. (SEO), Zuiderduijn, M., Alpenidze, I., Vonk, J. (MDF), Manen, B. van. *Executive Summary Evaluation of PSD Apps and Toolkit. SEO-rapport 2022-151B*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Oomes, N., Rademakers, R., Corte Coi, C., Berthiaume, N., Klein, L. (2024). *Evaluatie van het Private Seed Sector Development (PSSD) programma in Burundi. SEO-rapport 2024-59*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Bork, G., van, Corte Coi, C., Oomes, N., Chaudhary, T., Keijser, D., Berthiaume, N. (SEO). Dijkhorst, H., van. (MDF). *External Evaluation of the Dutch Fund for Climate and Development. SEO-rapport 2024-51*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Oomes, N., Belt, T., Hoole, E. (SEO), Herath, D., Mel, S. de, Jayakody, S., Gunatilaka, R., Rajendran, S. & Dorabawila, S. (2023). *Evaluation IFC's Women in Work (WiW) program. SEO-rapport 2023-104*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Belt, T., Hoole, E., Oomes, N. (SEO), Mel, S. de & Herath, D. (KCG) (2023). *Impact evaluation of SME training under the women entrepreneurs finance initiative in Sri Lanka. SEO-rapport 2023-39*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Oomes, N., Belt, T., Corte Coi, C., Groot, M. de (SEO) & Dijkhorst, H. van (MDF) (2022). *Mid-term evaluation of the Global Tax Program (GTP). SEO-rapport 2022-150*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Oomes, N., Belt, T., Corte Coi, C., Groot, M. de, Hoole, E., Lenzhofer, L. & Meier, H. (2022). *Mid-term evaluation Revenue Mobilization Thematic Fund (RMTF). SEO-rapport 2022-129*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Manen, B. van, Berthiaume, N., Bustamante, R., Dijkhorst, H. van, Keijser, D. & Oomes, N. (2022). *Tussentijdse evaluatie 2SCALE. SEO-rapport 2022-118*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Keijser, D., Eijkern, I. van, & Oomes, N. (SEO), Dijkhorst, H. van, Nkrumah, M., Osei-Asare, Y. (2022). *Evaluation of the HortiFresh West Africa Programme. SEO rapport 2022-47*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Bustamante, R., Eijkern, I. van, & Oomes, N. (SEO), Manen, B. van, Afriyie, K., Yeboah, R. (2022). *Evaluation of the Sustainable West Africa Palm oil Programme (SWAPP). SEO rapport 2022-46*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Eijkern, I. van, & Oomes, N. (SEO), Manen, B. van, Berthiaume, N., Afriyie, K., Yeboah, R. (2022). *Evaluation of the Cocoa Rehabilitation and Intensification Programme (CORIP). SEO rapport 2022-45*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Oomes, N., Bustamante, R., Keijser, D., Koopman, S. & Berthiaume, N. (2021). *SEO-rapport 2021-22. Evaluation of PUM Netherlands Senior Experts 2017 - 2020*. Amsterdam: SEO

- Oomes, N., Belt, T., Keijser, D. & Rougoor, W. (2020). *Evaluation of FMO-MASSIF and Capacity Development. SEO-rapport 2020-83*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Belt, T., Oomes, N., Berthiaume, N., Oduor C. & Dongen, L. van (2021). *Making health businesses healthier, SEO-Report 2021-36*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Oomes, N., Belt, T., Keijser, D., Rougoor, W., Dongen, L van, Gons, N., Jaweed, A., & Myanmar Survey Research (2020). *Evaluation of FMO-MASSIF investments in four microfinance institutions in Myanmar. SEO-rapport 2020-63*. Amsterdam: SEO.
- Oomes, N., Keijser, D., Belt, T., Bork, G. van, Verbeeck, G., & Berthiaume, N., *Evaluation Develop2Build (D2B) programme. SEO-rapport 2020-103*. Amsterdam: SEO.
- Verheuvél, N., Witteman, J., Oomes, N., RIVM, Instituut Clingendael, TNO, Verwey-Jonker Instituut (2020). *Horizonscan Nationale Veiligheid 2020. SEO-rapport 2020-99*. De Bilt: RIVM
- Oomes, N., Rougoor, W., Belt, T., Keijser, D. & Posthumus, H. (2019). *Independent assessment of the AGRI3 Fund Proposal. SEO-rapport 2019-76*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Rougoor, W., Belt, T. & Oomes, N. (2019). *Independent Evaluation of the FDOV Project "Pro Poor Potato". SEO-rapport 2019-89*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Oomes, N., Heyma, A., Belt, T., Berthiaume, N., Bisschop, P., Jongerius, D. & Spanikova, V. (2019). *Dutch labour market shortages and potential labour supply from Africa and the Middle East. SEO rapport 2019-24*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Oomes, N., Jongerius, D. & Belt, T. (2019). *Evaluation of the "Flying Food" Project in Kenya: Can a Cricket Value Chain Fly?.. SEO-rapport 2019-43*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Oomes, N., Appelman, R. & Rougoor, W. (2016). *Dutch Export Opportunities in Asia: is the Netherlands Lagging Behind? SEO-rapport 2017-03*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Oomes, N., Appelman, R. & Witteman, J. (2017). *Impact of the EU-Ukraine Free trade Agreement on the Dutch Economy. SEO-rapport 2017-08*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Oomes, N., Appelman, R., Rougoor, W., Smits, T. & Witteman, J. (2016). *Estimated Impact of Six Envisaged Bilateral EU Freetrade Agreements on the Dutch Economy. SEO-rapport 2016-96*. Amsterdam: SEO
- Oomes, N., Tieben, B., Laven, A., Timmerlaan, T., Appelman, R., Biesenbeek, C. & Buunk, E. (2016). *Market Concentration and Price Formation in the Global Cocoa Value Chain. SEO-rapport 2016-79*. Amsterdam: SEO

Discussion/working paper

Hengel, R. van den, Oomes, N. & Smits, T. (2016). *Determinants of Dutch Export Destinations. SEO-Discussion Paper, 86*. Amsterdam: SEO

Oomes, N. & Ponamorenko, O. (2015, December). *The price of oil dependency: Dutch disease in Russian regions. Discussion Paper 83*. Amsterdam: SEO

Oomes, N. & Veldt, D.L. in 't (2015, December). *Reforming Economic Institutions in Transition Economies: What Determines the Speed of Reform?. Discussion Paper 84*. Amsterdam: SEO

Why Do Countries Peg the Way They Peg? The Determinants of Anchor Currency Choice" (with Christopher Meissner), IMF Working Paper 08/132, May 2008, and Cambridge Working Papers in Economics No. 0643, University of Cambridge.

"In Search of a Dramatic Equilibrium: Was the Armenian Dram Overvalued?" (with Gohar Minasyan and Ara Stepanyan), IMF Working Paper 09/49, March 2009.

"The Quality Effect: Does Financial Liberalization Improve the Allocation of Capital?," (with Abdul Abiad and Kenichi Ueda), IMF Working Paper 04/112, June 2004.

"Diagnosing Dutch Disease: Does Russia Have the Symptoms?" (with Katerina Kalcheva), IMF Working Paper 07/102, April 2007 (and BOFIT Discussion Paper No. 7/2007, Bank of Finland Institute for Economies in Transition).

"The Utilization-Adjusted Output Gap: Is the Russian Economy Overheating?" (with Oksana Dynnikova), IMF Working Paper 06/68, March 2006.

"Money Demand and Inflation in Dollarized Economies: The Case of Russia" (with Franziska Ohnsorge), IMF Working Paper 05/144, July 2005.

"Maintaining Competitiveness under Equilibrium Real Appreciation: The Case of Slovakia," IMF Working Paper No. 05/65, March 2005.

"Keeping Capital Flowing: The Role of the IMF" (with Michael Bordo and Ashoka Mody), IMF Working Paper 04/197 and NBER Working Paper No. 10834, October 2004.

"Evolution and Performance of Exchange Rate Regimes" (with Kenneth Rogoff, Aasim Husain, Ashoka Mody, and Robin Brooks), IMF Working Paper No. 03/243, December 2003.

"Diamond Smuggling and Taxation in Sub-Saharan Africa" (with Matthias Vocke), IMF Working Paper 03/167, August 2003.

"Network Externalities and Dollarization Hysteresis: The Case of Russia," IMF Working Paper 03/96, May 2003.

Article in journal - popular scientific

"Gender Pay Gaps in the EBRD Region" (with Nato Kurshitashvili, Barbara Rambousek and Paulina Stepien), London: European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, May 2012.

Thesis

Oomes, N. (2001). *Essays on Network Externalities and Aggregate Persistence*, University of Wisconsin-Madison. [Promoters: prof.dr Steven Durlauf, prof.dr. William Brock, prof.dr. Charles Engel].

Co-authored report - professional

Oomes, N., Belt, T. & Vervliet, T. (2019). Impact Analysis of IFC business environment reforms in Bosnia", Institute for Development Impact (I4DI).

EBRD (2011,2012,2013). *Regional Economic Prospects in EBRD Countries of Operation* (London: European Bank for Reconstruction and Development). Available at: <http://www.ebrd.com/pages/research/economics/data/macro.shtml> (May 2013, January 2013, October 2012, July 2012, May 2012, January 2012, October 2011, July 2011)

EBRD (2012). *Strategy for the Russian Federation* (London: European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, December 2012.) Available at: <http://www.ebrd.com/pages/country/russia/strategy.shtml>

EBRD (2012). *Strategy for Tajikistan* (London: European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, March 2012). Available at: <http://www.ebrd.com/pages/country/tajikistan/strategy.shtml>

EBRD (2011). *Strategy for the Kyrgyz Republic* (London: European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, September 2011). Available at: <http://www.ebrd.com/pages/country/kyrgyzrepublic/strategy.shtml>

IMF (2010). *Republic of Azerbaijan: 2010 Article IV Consultation*, IMF Country Report No. 10/113 (Washington: International Monetary Fund). Available at: <http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/scr/2010/cr10113.pdf>

IMF (2009). *Republic of Armenia: Second Review Under the Stand-By Arrangement*, IMF Country Report No. 09/316, November 2009 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).

IMF (2009). *Republic of Armenia: First Review Under the Stand-By Arrangement*, IMF Country Report No. 09/214, July 2009 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).

IMF (2009). *Republic of Armenia: Request for Stand-By Arrangement*, IMF Country Report No. 09/140, May 2009 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).

IMF (2009). *Republic of Armenia: 2008 Article IV Consultation and Request for a Three-Year Arrangement Under the Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility*; IMF Country Report No. 09/29, January 2009 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).

- IMF (2008). *Republic of Armenia: Sixth Review Under the Three-Year Arrangement Under the Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility*, IMF Country Report No. 08/176, June 2008 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- IMF (2007). *Republic of Armenia: Fifth Review Under the Three-Year Arrangement Under the Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility*, IMF Country Report No. 07/377, December 2007 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- IMF (2007). *Republic of Armenia: Fourth Review Under the Three-Year Arrangement Under the Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility*, IMF Country Report No. 07/181, May 2007 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- IMF (2006). *Republic of Armenia: Selected Issues*, IMF Country Report No. 06/434, December 2006 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- IMF (2006). *Republic of Mozambique: Third Review Under the Three-Year Arrangement Under the Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility - Staff Report*; IMF Country Report No. 06/46, February 2006 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- IMF (2005). *Slovak Republic: 2004 Article IV Consultation*, IMF Country Report No. 05/71, March 2005 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- IMF (2005). *Russian Federation: 2005 Article IV Consultation - Staff Report*; IMF Country Report No. 05/377, October 2005 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- IMF (2005). *Russian Federation: Selected Issues*, IMF Country Report No. 05/379, October 2005 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- IMF (2005). *Russian Federation: Statistical Appendix*, IMF Country Report No. 05/378, October 2005 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- IMF (2004). *Russian Federation: 2004 Article IV Consultation--Staff Report*, IMF Country Report No. 04/314, September 2004 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- IMF (2004). *Russian Federation: Selected Issues*, IMF Country Report No. 04/316, September 2004 (Washington: International Monetary Fund).
- IMF (2002). *Côte d'Ivoire: Interim Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper - Joint Staff Assessment*, March 2002 (Washington: International Monetary Fund and International Development Agency.)